

# Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

## Land Use and Population Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

### SALE (excl Wurruk in 2011)

Wellington (S) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 213014



The map above shows the location of SALE (excl Wurruk in 2011) in Victoria.

Summary data	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
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Total population*	12,968	13,559	13,858	13,366	12,854	13,092	12,624	13,368
Male: Female ratio*	102.6	98.6	94.5	93.2	92.4	89.4	89.2	93.4
Visitors on Census night*	707	706	711	758	688	623	716	853
Population in non-private dwellings*	815	516	554	622	455	479	454	531
Population at same address 5 years ago	4,968	5,112	5,436	5,430	5,792	6,251	6,321	6,398

\*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

Population growth	1981-91	1991-2001	2001-06	2006-11	2011-16
Net change	890	-1,004	238	-468	744
Average annual change	0.7%	-0.7%	0.4%	-0.7%	1.2%

Area	
2006 Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	30.48
2011 Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	19.88

Location	42km east of Traralgon
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Age structure	1981		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4	1,254	10%	1,318	10%	1,361	10%	1,111	8%	947	7%	862	7%	885	7%	889	7%
5-17	3,134	24%	3,208	24%	3,150	23%	2,934	22%	2,649	21%	2,610	20%	2,204	18%	2,104	16%
18-24	1,630	13%	1,544	11%	1,378	10%	1,125	8%	1,112	9%	1,102	8%	1,051	8%	1,064	8%
25-34	2,444	19%	2,485	18%	2,333	17%	2,066	16%	1,690	13%	1,535	12%	1,617	13%	1,749	13%
35-44	1,468	11%	1,897	14%	2,100	15%	2,123	16%	1,875	15%	1,793	14%	1,520	12%	1,575	12%
45-54	1,067	8%	1,011	7%	1,206	9%	1,482	11%	1,707	13%	1,820	14%	1,724	14%	1,720	13%
55-64	858	7%	954	7%	946	7%	872	7%	1,030	8%	1,299	10%	1,441	11%	1,685	13%
65-74	624	5%	641	5%	777	6%	915	7%	859	7%	893	7%	1,004	8%	1,232	9%
75+	415	3%	475	4%	566	4%	681	5%	926	7%	1,139	9%	1,111	9%	1,231	9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,895</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>13,818</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>13,308</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>13,053</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12,557</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>13,249</b>	<b>100%</b>

Indigenous status	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Indigenous	68	167	133	162	230	204
Non-Indigenous	13,289	12,842	12,238	12,354	11,852	12,177
Not stated	178	299	424	537	506	920
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>13,308</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>13,053</b>	<b>12,588</b>	<b>13,296</b>

Language spoken at home	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
English only	12,717	12,295	11,763	12,009	11,417	11,516
Top 3 LOTES, 2016:						
- Indo Aryan languages:	Not available	Not available	6	14	95	45
- Italian:	112	80	48	49	57	0
- Filipino and Tagalog:	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
All languages other than English	783	549	529	530	670	819
Not stated	34	464	503	514	470	972
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>13,308</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>13,053</b>	<b>12,557</b>	<b>13,307</b>

English proficiency among overseas born	1986* **	1996**	2001	2006	2011	2016
Speaks English well or very well (%)	88%	80%	81%	87%	85%	86%
Speaks English not well or not at all (%)	11%	17%	17%	13%	14%	12%
English proficiency not stated (%)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%

\*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

\*\*Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

Labour force*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Employed	5,524	5,239	5,357	5,554	5,466	5,678
Unemployed	515	629	452	373	336	398
<b>TOTAL LABOUR FORCE</b>	<b>6,039</b>	<b>5,869</b>	<b>5,809</b>	<b>5,926</b>	<b>5,802</b>	<b>6,076</b>
Not in labour force	3,535	3,846	3,680	3,787	3,770	3,910
Labour force status not-stated	186	243	345	504	485	826
Unemployment rate	8.5%	10.7%	7.8%	6.3%	5.8%	6.6%
Participation rate	63.1%	60.4%	61.2%	61.0%	60.6%	60.8%

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Industry of employment*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	90	105	139	116	127	231
Mining	322	263	126	239	259	152
Manufacturing	330	397	402	393	349	250
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	99	72	102	66	74	83
Construction	420	342	338	403	417	542
Wholesale Trade	270	215	180	127	133	79
Retail Trade	627	645	766	807	761	688
Accommodation and Food Services	183	238	279	406	381	435
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	236	146	148	176	143	132
Information Media and Telecommunications	152	104	127	54	20	20
Financial and Insurance Services	134	167	120	124	96	74
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	104	126	156	82	78	66
Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services	200	210	258	199	209	192
Administrative and Support Services	114	119	143	175	149	160
Public Administration and Safety	713	645	515	634	652	613
Education and Training	459	455	418	478	520	524
Health Care and Social Assistance	462	484	582	723	774	847
Arts and Recreation Services	105	64	95	43	51	55
Other Services	283	327	380	181	206	215
Inadequately described/Not stated	221	116	84	126	90	198
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,524</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>5,554</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>5,556</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Education	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bachelor degree or higher	512	716	920	1,040	1,273	1,626
Diploma or certificate	2,335	2,058	2,274	2,673	2,916	3,318
No post school qualification	5,665	5,904	5,562	5,149	4,684	4,531
Not stated	1,248	1,279	1,077	1,356	1,116	1,277
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,760</b>	<b>9,957</b>	<b>9,833</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,066</b>	<b>10,752</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Birthplace	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Australia	11,606	11,436	10,772	10,884	10,431	10,542
Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016						
- United Kingdom:	658	567	553	549	479	481
- New Zealand:	129	103	106	127	99	137
- India:	12	18	21	19	122	130
All overseas birthplaces	1,797	1,516	1,421	1,472	1,509	1,566
Birthplace not-stated	131	356	602	697	620	1,053
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>13,308</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>13,053</b>	<b>12,560</b>	<b>13,161</b>

Family composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Couple family* with children	1,696	1,505	1,464	1,319	1,332
Couple family* without children	1,201	1,274	1,371	1,357	1,404
One parent family	584	585	673	621	591
Other family type	24	41	22	55	44
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>3,352</b>	<b>3,420</b>

\*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

Travel to work*	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bicycle	233	172	151	154	81
Bus	53	30	28	14	14
Car as driver	3,139	3,227	3,610	3,653	4,003
Car as passenger	400	402	363	373	360
Motor bike/scooter	24	24	23	0	7
Taxi	18	12	16	36	4
Train	0	6	9	0	0
Tram or ferry	0	3	3	0	0
Walked only	334	293	292	321	269
Other modes	75	82	97	77	51
Multiple modes	58	89	41	42	20
Work from home	172	179	145	110	110
Did not go to work	677	743	722	637	597
Method of travel not stated	56	95	53	87	59
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>5,554</b>	<b>5,504</b>	<b>5,575</b>

\*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Vehicle ownership*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
None	439	573	528	497	481	436
1 motor vehicle	2,139	2,339	2,121	2,176	2,194	2,081
2 motor vehicles	1,490	1,470	1,689	1,814	1,729	1,960
3 or more motor vehicles	352	357	462	572	606	683
Not stated	92	209	259	318	294	543
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,511</b>	<b>4,948</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>5,377</b>	<b>5,304</b>	<b>5,685</b>

\*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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Dwellings - Number	1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Occupied private dwellings	3,954	93%	4,511	90%	4,800	92%	4,948	90%	5,059	90%	5,377	92%	5,308	91%	5,685	88%
Unoccupied private dwellings	306	7%	476	10%	441	8%	531	10%	575	10%	478	8%	555	9%	778	12%
<b>TOTAL (private dwellings)</b>	<b>4,260</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,241</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,479</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,634</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,863</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>100%</b>

Dwellings - Type		1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
Type	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Separate house	3,527	83%	4,101	82%	4,533	86%	4,492	82%	4,616	82%	4,877	83%	4,820	82%	5,262	81%	
Medium density**	567	13%	700	14%	628	12%	860	16%	947	17%	903	15%	978	17%	1,050	16%	
Other dwelling	65	2%	117	2%	71	1%	67	1%	36	1%	75	1%	61	1%	78	1%	
Structure not-stated	101	2%	69	1%	9	0%	60	1%	35	1%	0	0%	4	0%	72	1%	
<b>TOTAL (private dwellings)</b>	<b>4,260</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,241</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,479</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,634</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,863</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>100%</b>	

Dwellings - Tenure		1981*		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
Tenure	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Fully owned	1,025	26%	1,355	30%	1,608	33%	1,843	37%	1,923	38%	1,817	34%	1,754	33%	1,793	32%	
Being purchased	1,334	34%	1,392	31%	1,237	26%	1,275	26%	1,398	28%	1,648	31%	1,618	30%	1,564	28%	
Rented - government	306	8%	649	14%	740	15%	354	7%	304	6%	297	6%	250	5%	242	4%	
Rented - other	1,032	26%	935	21%	1,010	21%	1,263	26%	1,148	23%	1,293	24%	1,356	26%	1,533	27%	
Other and not stated	257	7%	179	4%	204	4%	213	4%	287	6%	321	6%	334	6%	532	9%	
<b>TOTAL (occ. private dwellings)</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,511</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,800</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,948</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,377</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,312</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5,685</b>	<b>100%</b>	

\*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

\*\*Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

Household size	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1 person	17%	19%	20%	25%	28%	30%	32%	33%
2 persons	26%	28%	31%	32%	34%	34%	34%	35%
3 persons	18%	18%	17%	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%
4 persons	21%	20%	20%	17%	15%	13%	12%	13%
5 or more persons	19%	14%	13%	11%	9%	8%	8%	7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Av. household size (persons)	3.07	2.89	2.77	2.58	2.45	2.35	2.29	2.26

Household income	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1st quartile (lowest)	22%	24%	27%	29%	32%	33%	33%	31%
2nd quartile	25%	25%	26%	28%	28%	28%	28%	27%
3rd quartile	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	22%	21%	24%
4th quartile (highest)	27%	26%	22%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%
Not stated (households)	320	529	839	546	541	620	622	614
<b>TOTAL (households)</b>	<b>3,962</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>4,758</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>4,921</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>5,375</b>

The map below shows the changes of boundary in SALE (excl Wurruk in 2011) between 2006 and 2016.

