

VIC Offshore Windfarm Pty Ltd  
**VIC Offshore Windfarm project**  
Ecology (Terrestrial) Desktop Study

Draft 1 | 20 April 2021

Draft

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# Document verification

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## Contents

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	Page
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Project Description	1
1.2 Investigation and Study Areas	3
<b>2 Methods</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3 Results</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1 Native Vegetation	5
3.2 Threatened Ecological Communities	6
3.3 Threatened Flora	6
3.4 Threatened Fauna	7
3.5 Migratory Species	10
3.6 Wetlands and Waterways	10
3.7 Parks and Conservation Reserves	11
<b>4 Legislation and policy</b>	<b>12</b>
4.1 Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999	12
4.2 Environment Effects Act 1978	12
4.3 Planning and Environment Act 1987	13
4.4 Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988	13
4.5 Wildlife Act 1975	14
4.6 Catchment and Land Protection Act 1994	14
<b>5 Conclusion and Recommendations</b>	<b>15</b>

## Tables

Table 1: Modelled EVCs within the Investigation Area	5
Table 2: EPBC Act-listed threatened ecological communities	6
Table 3: Determining the assessment pathway (DELWP, 2017)	13
Table 4: Threatened Flora	16
Table 5: Threatened Fauna	22

## Figures

Figure 1: Investigation Area and Study Area	2
Appendix A Threatened Flora and Fauna	16

# 1 Introduction

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## 1.1 Project Description

VIC Offshore Windfarm Pty Ltd is proposing the construction, operation and decommissioning of the Victorian (VIC) Offshore Wind Farm project ('the Project'). The Project will be located approximately 5.5 km off the coast of Portland (see Figure 1). If constructed, it will have a generation capacity of up to 495 MW, enough to power 330,000<sup>1</sup> Victorian homes.

The Project will comprise up to 62 offshore wind turbine generators (WTGs) with supporting offshore and onshore electrical assets to transfer energy generated by the wind farm to the existing electricity network.

Offshore assets would be located in Victorian coastal waters<sup>2</sup> as defined in the Seas and Submerged Lands Act 1973 (Cth) and the Coastal Waters (State Powers) Act 1980. Site selection for the landfall site and onshore infrastructure is ongoing, with the existing 550 kV network substation at Heywood Terminal Station being investigated as one possible connection point to the National Electricity Market (NEM).

The Project site is located within the Glenelg local government area (LGA) and Project infrastructure would be located on Gunditjmara land and in Gunditjmara waters. The Project would be directly adjacent a Commonwealth Marine Area, and Project infrastructure may also need to be located within the Discovery Bay State Marine Park.

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<sup>1</sup> Based on average household consumption of 6570kWh / year and 50% load factor for the 495MW OWF ([www.arelectrical.com.au/average-electricity-usage-in-australia](http://www.arelectrical.com.au/average-electricity-usage-in-australia))

<sup>2</sup> Coastal waters are generally defined as being within 3 nautical miles seaward of the territorial sea baseline (TSB). Reference: <http://www.ga.gov.au/scientific-topics/marine/jurisdiction/maritime-boundary-definitions#heading-3>

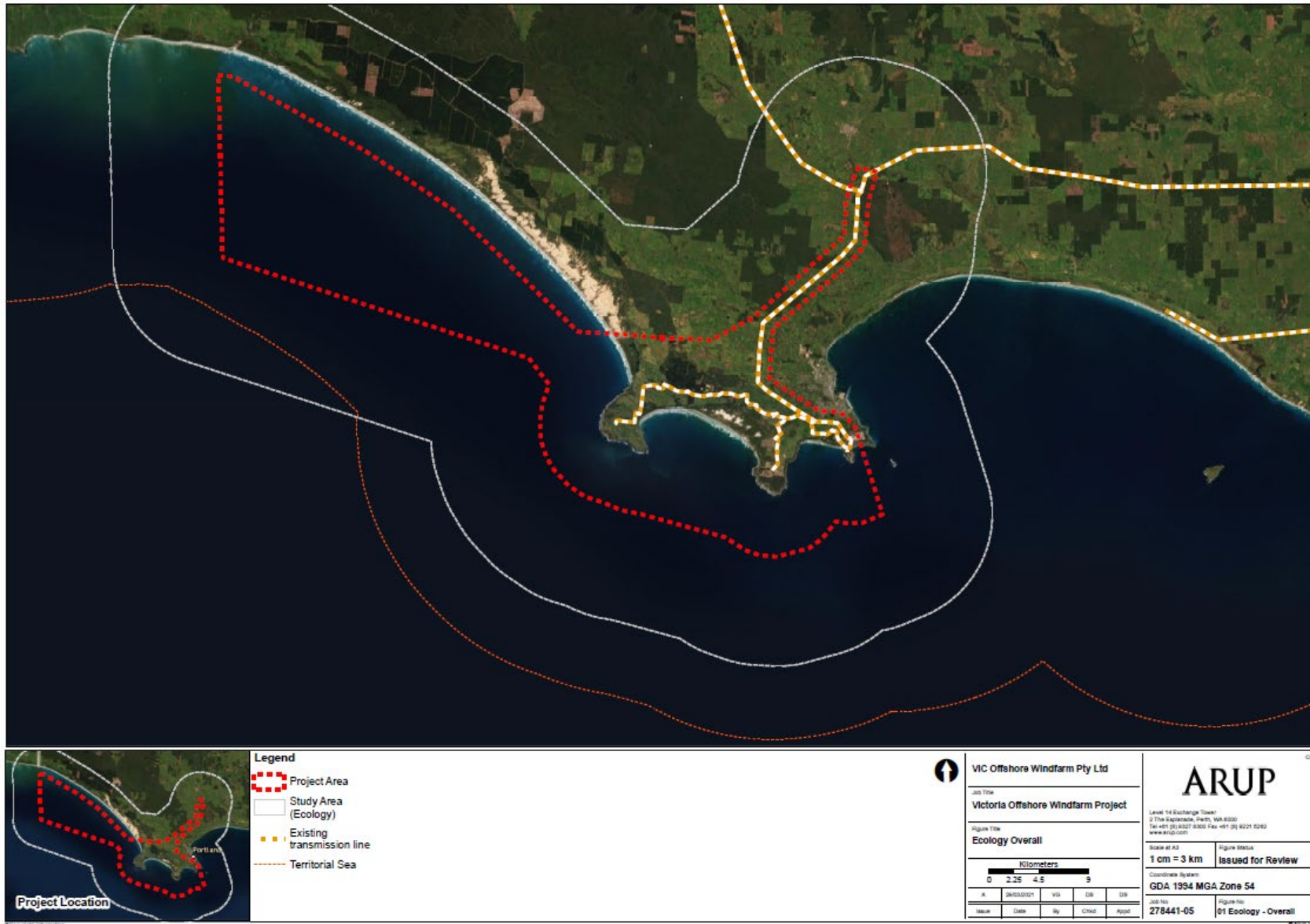


Figure 1: Investigation Area and Study Area

## 1.2 Investigation and Study Areas

The Investigation and Study Areas for this assessment relate to the terrestrial areas of the Project only.

The Investigation Area covers the broadest possible area where the final alignment may be located. This is to compensate for there being several possible alignment options that are being considered, with a preference to utilise the existing transmission lines in Figure 1. The size of the Investigation Area is approximately 20 ha.

The purpose of the Study Area is to allow a buffer for desktop searches of the Victorian Biodiversity Atlas (VBA) and Protected Matters Search Tool (PMST), which compensates for the lack of survey effort within the Investigation Area for threatened and migratory species, and threatened ecological communities. The buffer for the Study Area is 5-10 km from the Investigation Area

The Study Area is located within the Glenelg Hopkins Catchment Management Area, and the bioregions of the Victorian Volcanic Plain, Glenelg Plain and Bridgewater.

## 2 Methods

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The study involved a review of the following databases and information sources:

- Australian Government Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation (EPBC) Act Protected Matters Search Tool (PMST) for presence or likely presence of matters of national environmental significance (MNES) within the Study Area
- Victorian Biodiversity Atlas for records of threatened flora and fauna, and migratory species within the Study Area (DEWLP, 2020a)
- Naturekit Map (DELWP, 2020b) and Ecological Vegetation Class (EVC) mapping (DELWP, 2020d) for modelled location of native vegetation, Location Category of native vegetation, and ‘current wetlands’ within the Investigation Area.

As this assessment focusses on only the terrestrial sections of the Study Area, the following species groups were focussed on:

- Terrestrial flora - flora including coastal, terrestrial or wetland species
- Amphibians – amphibians that are found on land
- Birds – Terrestrial – associated with woodland, forest, grassland or shrubland habitats or aerial species
- Birds – Wetland/Coastal – associated with coastal, estuarine, wetlands or freshwater habitats (e.g. migratory shorebirds, wader species)
- Fish – Freshwater/Diadromous – associated with freshwater environments or spend part of their life-cycle in freshwater environments (i.e. diadromous)
- Invertebrates – crayfish, insects, butterflies, etc.
- Mammals – Terrestrial – associated with woodland, grassland, shrubland or forest habitats
- Reptiles – lizards, snakes, etc.

For the purposes of this report, nationally significant refers to any species or community listed under the Commonwealth EPBC Act. State-significant refers to any species or community listed under the Victorian Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988 or Victorian Advisory Lists (e.g. DSE 2009, DSE 2013, DEPI 2014).

### 3 Results

#### 3.1 Native Vegetation

There are twenty-five (25) Ecological Vegetation Classes (EVCs) modelled to occur within the Investigation Area, covering three bioregions (Table 1). The EVCs fall into five categories of Bioregional Conservation Status (BCS).

Table 1: Modelled EVCs within the Investigation Area

BCS	EVC	Bioregion		
		Bridgewater	Glenelg Plain	Victorian Volcanic Plain
Endangered	53 Swamp Scrub	✓		
	161 Coastal Headland Scrub		✓	
	200 Shallow Freshwater Marsh		✓	✓
	665 Coastal Mallee Scrub		✓	
	858 Coastal Alkaline Scrub		✓	
	876 Spray-zone Coastal Shrubland		✓	
Vulnerable	3 Damp Sands Herb-rich Woodland	✓	✓	✓
	23 Herb-rich Foothill Forest	✓	✓	✓
	53 Swamp Scrub		✓	
	161 Coastal Headland Scrub	✓		
	650 Heathy Woodland/Damp Heathy Woodland/Damp Heathland Mosaic	✓	✓	✓
	664 Limestone Ridge Woodland		✓	
	681 Deep Freshwater Marsh	✓	✓	
	713 Damp Sands Herb-rich Woodland/Damp Heathland/Damp Heathy Woodland Mosaic		✓	✓
Restricted	5 Coastal Sand Heathland		✓	✓
	6 Sand Heathland		✓	✓
	876 Spray-zone Coastal Shrubland	✓		✓
Depleted	746 Damp Heathland/Damp Heathy Woodland Mosaic		✓	
	762 Damp Heathland/Sand Heathland Mosaic		✓	
Least Concern	16 Lowland Forest		✓	✓
	48 Heathy Woodland		✓	
	160 Coastal Dune Scrub	✓		
	858 Coastal Alkaline Scrub	✓		



## 3.2 Threatened Ecological Communities

The PMST identified the six threatened ecological communities identified in Table 2 as potentially occurring within the Study Area.

Table 2: EPBC Act-listed threatened ecological communities

Threatened Ecological Community	Status
Assemblages of species associated with open-coast salt-wedge estuaries of western and central Victoria ecological community	Endangered
Giant Kelp Marine Forests of South East Australia	Endangered
Grassy Eucalypt Woodland of the Victorian Volcanic Plain	Critically Endangered
Karst springs and associated alkaline fens of the Naracoorte Coastal Plain Bioregion	Endangered
Natural Temperate Grassland of the Victorian Volcanic Plain	Critically Endangered
Subtropical and Temperate Coastal Saltmarsh	Vulnerable

## 3.3 Threatened Flora

### 3.3.1 Nationally-significant

There are eleven threatened flora species listed under the EPBC Act that have been recorded within the Study Area:

- River Swamp Wallaby-grass *Amphibromus fluitans*
- Eastern Spider Orchid *Caladenia orientalis*
- Ornate Pink Fingers *Caladenia ornata*
- Wrinkled Cassinia *Cassinia rugata*
- Clover Glycine *Glycine latrobeana*
- Square Rasport *Haloragis exalata* var. *exalata*
- Coast Ixodia *Ixodia achillaeoides* subsp. *arenicola*
- Green-striped Greenhood *Pterostylis chlorogramma*
- Swamp Fireweed *Senecio psilocarpus*
- Coast Dandelion *Taraxacum cygnorum*
- Swamp Everlasting *Xerochrysum palustre*

The PMST identified a further ten EPBC Act-listed flora species that may occur in the Study Area (see Table 2), but were not identified as part of the VBA search.

### 3.3.2 State-significant

Thirty-two (32) threatened flora species listed under the FFG Act have been recorded within the Study Area (see Table 4).

One-hundred and twenty-three (123) Advisory-listed flora species have been recorded within the Study Area (Table 4).

## 3.4 Threatened Fauna

### 3.4.1 Amphibians

#### Nationally significant

One nationally-significant amphibian has been recorded within the Study Area:

- Growling Grass Frog *Litoria raniformis* (Table 5).

#### State significant

One FFG Act-listed amphibian species has been recorded within the Study Area:

- Growling Grass Frog.

Three Advisory-listed fauna species have been recorded within the Study Area:

- Green and Golden Bell Frog
- Growling Grass Frog
- Southern Toadlet *Pseudophryne semimarmorata* (Table 5).

### 3.4.2 Birds – Terrestrial

#### Nationally significant

Four terrestrial bird species listed as threatened under the EPBC Act have previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Malleefowl *Leipoa ocellata*
- Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo (south-eastern) *Calyptorhynchus banksia graptogyne*
- Regent Honeyeater *Anthochaera Phrygia*
- White-throated Needletail *Hirundapus caudacutus*.

A further four EPBC Act-listed terrestrial birds were identified by the PMST as potentially occurring within the Study Area, but were not identified by the VBA search.

#### State significant

Twenty-seven (27) terrestrial-bird species listed under the FFG Act and the Victorian Advisory List have previously been recorded within the Study Area (Table 5).

### 3.4.3 Birds – Wetland/Coastal

#### Nationally significant

Eleven (11) wetland/coastal birds listed as threatened under the EPBC Act have been recorded within the Study Area (Table 5).

#### State significant

Twenty-three (23) FFG Act-listed wetland/coastal bird species have previously been recorded within the Study Area (see Table 2).

Forty-two (42) Advisory-listed wetland/coastal bird species have previously been recorded within the Study Area (Table 5).

### 3.4.4 Fish – Freshwater/Diadromous

#### Nationally-significant

Two freshwater/diadromous fish species listed under the EPBC Act have previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Variegated Pygmy Perch *Nannoperca variegata*
- Yarra Pygmy Perch *Nannoperca obscura*.
- The PMST search identified two additional freshwater/diadromous fish species listed under the EPBC Act that were not identified via the VBA search:
  - Australian Grayling *Prototroctes maraena*
  - Eastern Dwarf Galaxias *Galaxiella pusilla*.

#### State significant

Two freshwater/diadromous fish species listed as threatened under the FFG Act have previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Variegated Pygmy Perch
- Yarra Pygmy Perch.

Three freshwater/diadromous fish species listed under the Victorian Advisory List have been recorded within the Study Area:

- Little Galaxias *Galaxiella toourtkoourt*
- Variegated Pygmy Perch
- Yarra Pygmy Perch.

### 3.4.5 Invertebrates

#### Nationally significant

One invertebrate species listed as threatened under the EPBC Act has previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Glenelg Spiny Crayfish *Euastacus bispinosus*.

### State significant

Three invertebrate species listed as threatened under the FFG Act have previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Large Bronze Azure Butterfly *Ogyris halmaturia*
- Squeak Beetle *Hyrobia australasiae*
- Glenelg Spiny Crayfish

Four invertebrate species listed under the Victorian Advisory List have previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Caddisfly *Plectrotarsus gravenhorstii*
- Large Bronze Azure Butterfly
- Squeak Beetle
- Glenelg Spiny Crayfish.

## 3.4.6 Mammals - Terrestrial

### Nationally significant

Seven terrestrial mammal species listed as threatened under the EPBC Act have previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Grey-headed Flying-fox *Pteropus poliocephalus*
- Heath Mouse *Pseudomys shortridgei*
- Long-nosed Potoroo *Potorous tridactylus trisulcatus*
- Southern Brown Bandicoot *Isodon obesulus obesulus*
- Spot-tailed Quoll *Dasyurus maculatus maculatus*
- Swamp Antechinus *Antechinus minimus maritimus*
- White-footed Rabbit-rat *Conilurus albipes*<sup>3</sup>.

Two additional EPBC Act-listed terrestrial mammal species were raised by the PMST as potentially occurring within the Study Area, but were not identified via the VBA search:

- Smoky Mouse *Pseudomys fumeus*
- Southern Bent-wing Bat *Minopterus orianae bassanii*.

### State significant

Ten terrestrial mammal species listed as threatened under the FFG Act have previously been recorded within the Study Area (Table 5). Nine terrestrial mammal species listed under the Victorian Advisory List have previously been recorded within the Study Area (Table 5).

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<sup>3</sup> Species now considered extinct.

### 3.4.7 Reptiles - Terrestrial

#### Nationally significant

One reptile species listed as threatened under the EPBC Act has previously been recorded within the Study Area:

- Striped Legless Lizard *Delma impar*

#### State significant

Two reptile species which are both listed as threatened under the FFG Act, and on the Victorian Advisory List, have been recorded within the Study Area:

- Striped Legless Lizard
- Striped Worm-Lizard.

### 3.5 Migratory Species

#### Nationally significant

Thirty-two (32) species listed as migratory under the EPBC Act, and are associated with terrestrial, wetland and/or coastal environments, have been recorded within the Study Area (Table 5). An additional nine migratory-listed species were raised by the PMST as potentially occurring within the Study Area, but had not been identified via the VBA search (Table 5).

### 3.6 Wetlands and Waterways

#### 3.6.1 Wetlands of International Importance

One Wetland of International Importance (Ramsar Site) is located within the Investigation Area:

- Glenelg Estuary and Discovery Bay.

One Ramsar Site is located within the Study Area, but outside of the Investigation Area:

- Piccaninnie ponds karst wetlands.

#### 3.6.2 Current Wetlands

The following 'current wetlands' occur within the Investigation Area:

- 20584
- 20587
- 23447
- 20565
- 20590
- 20562

- 20586
- 20600
- 20581
- 23440
- 20588
- 20583
- 20563
- 20561
- 23728
- 23523
- 23521
- 23872
- 23870
- 23871
- 23873.

The full extent of current wetlands within the Investigation Area is 173.31 ha.

### 3.6.3 Waterways

The Investigation Area intersects the following major waterways:

- Surrey River
- Wattle Hill Creek
- Bridgewater Lakes.

### 3.7 Parks and Conservation Reserves

The Investigation Area intersects with the following parks (national and State) and conservation reserves:

- Cape Nelson State Park
- Bats Ridge Wildlife Reserve
- Discovery Bay Coastal Park
- Point Danger Coastal Reserve
- Narrawong Coastal Reserve
- Nelson Bay Coastal Reserve
- Portland H46 Bushland Reserve
- Portland H47 Bushland Reserve
- Cobbobonee Forest Park
- Narrawong Flora Reserve.

## 4 Legislation and policy

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This section assesses the ecological impacts of the Project against relevant legislation and policy and identifies any approvals that may be required for the Project to proceed.

### 4.1 Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999

Under the EPBC Act, an action that is likely to have a significant impact on MNES should be referred to the Commonwealth Minister for the Environment to determine whether an assessment under the EPBC Act is required.

The Project may impact (directly or indirectly) the following categories of MNES that were identified as part of this desktop study:

- Listed threatened species and ecological communities
- Wetlands of International Importance
- Listed migratory species.

### 4.2 Environment Effects Act 1978

The Environment Effects Act 1978 (EE Act) provides for assessments of projects that are capable of having a significant effect on the environment. It allows the Minister responsible for administering the Act to decide if an Environment Effects Statement (EES) should be prepared.

The following EES referral triggers, relevant to terrestrial ecology, have potential to be exceeded as part of this Project based on the findings of this desktop study:

- Potential clearing of 10 ha or more of native vegetation
- Potential clearing of 10 ha or more of native vegetation of an EVC that is listed as Endangered
- Potential long-term loss of a significant proportion (e.g. 1 to 5 percent depending on the conservation status of the species) of known remaining habitat or population of a threatened species within Victoria
- Potential long-term change to the ecological character of a wetland listed under the Ramsar Convention or in 'A Directory of Important Wetlands in Australia'
- Potential extensive or major effects on the health or biodiversity of aquatic, estuarine or marine ecosystems, over the long term
- Matters listed under the FFG Act:
  - potential loss of a significant area of a listed ecological community; or
  - potential loss of a genetically important population of an endangered or threatened species (listed or nominated for listing), including as a result of loss or fragmentation of habitats; or
  - potential loss of critical habitat; or
  - potential significant effects on habitat values of a wetland supporting migratory bird species.

### 4.3 Planning and Environment Act 1987

The Planning and Environment Act 1987 (P&E Act) establishes a framework for planning the use, development and protection of land in Victoria.

The P&E Act enables the Victorian Planning Provisions, planning schemes, regulations and Ministerial directions under legislation.

#### 4.3.1 Guidelines for the removal, destruction or lopping of native vegetation (DELWP, 2017)

The Guidelines for the removal, destruction or lopping of native vegetation, i.e. ‘the Guidelines’ (DELWP, 2017), is an Incorporated Document under all planning schemes in Victoria. The purpose of the Guidelines is to describe how the removal of native vegetation is to be assessed and compensated.

The Guidelines determine the assessment pathway for an application to remove native vegetation based on the extent and location of the native vegetation to be removed.

Given the potential size of the project footprint, it is likely the Project would be assessed under the Detailed pathway.

Table 3: Determining the assessment pathway (DELWP, 2017)

Extent of native vegetation	Location category		
	Location 1	Location 2	Location 3
Less than 0.5 hectares and not including any large trees	Basic	Intermediate	Detailed
Less than 0.5 hectares and including one or more large trees	Intermediate	Intermediate	Detailed
0.5 hectares or more	Detailed	Detailed	Detailed

### 4.4 Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988

The FFG Act is the key piece of Victorian legislation for the conservation of threatened species and communities and for the management of potentially threatened processes.

Under the FFG Act, a permit is required to take listed or protected flora from Crown land. Impacts to FFG Act-listed species and communities is also considered under the EE Act.

The following species listed as ‘threatened’ under the FFG Act have been recorded within the Study Area:

- 32 flora species
- 1 amphibian species
- 27 terrestrial bird species
- 23 wetland/coastal bird species
- 2 freshwater/diadromous fish species
- 3 terrestrial invertebrate species



- 10 terrestrial mammal species
- 2 reptile species.

## 4.5 Wildlife Act 1975

The Wildlife Act 1975 and Wildlife Regulations 2002 protect wildlife throughout Victoria and regulate the possession, trade and utilisation of wildlife for private and commercial purposes. All wildlife is protected under the Act unless declared to be unprotected.

The removal of trees, shrubs or aquatic habitat could potentially injure, harm or kill wildlife. A trained zoologist with 'Management Authorisation' under the Act should be on site to relocate wildlife as required.

## 4.6 Catchment and Land Protection Act 1994

The Catchment and Land Protection Act 1994 (CaLP Act) regulates the impact of projects on soil, water and land resources. It is the main legislation for regulating the management of invasive plants and animals in Victoria.

The Investigation Area is likely to contain areas of noxious weeds and pest animals that should be appropriately managed during construction and operation of the Project to avoid further increasing their extent.

## 5 Conclusion and Recommendations

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- This desktop report identifies terrestrial ecological values that could potentially be impacted by the Victorian Offshore Wind Farm project. Given the nature of the Project, and the values identified, it is likely that the Project could have a significant impact on the environment both at the national and State-level.
- During the options assessment phase, the following recommendations should be considered to avoid and minimise impacts to ecological values:
- The alignment should avoid known significant ecological values, such as Ramsar Sites, current wetlands and conservation reserves
- Existing power easements should be utilised or where not-feasible, the alignment should follow existing cleared land
- Where ecological values cannot be avoided, construction methods should be considered that minimise impacts, such as horizontal directional drilling.

Field studies will be required to verify the values identified in this report, namely native vegetation, habitat for threatened and migratory species, and threatened ecological communities. This can occur once the Investigation Area has been refined to concentrate survey effort.

## Appendix A Threatened Flora and Fauna

Table 4: Threatened Flora

Scientific Name	Common Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
<i>Acrotriche cordata</i>	Coast Ground-berry			r	25	2015
<i>Adriana quadripartita</i>	Coast Bitter-bush			v	4	1991
<i>Amphibromus fluitans</i>	River Swamp Wallaby-grass	VU			7	2006
<i>Argentipallium dealbatum</i>	Silver Everlasting			r	2	1991
<i>Asplenium aethiopicum</i>	Shredded Spleenwort			v	1	1976
<i>Atriplex billardierei</i>	Glistening Saltbush		L	x	4	1980
<i>Austrostipa mundula</i>	Neat Spear-grass			r	3	2011
<i>Billardiera scandens s.s.</i>	Velvet Apple-berry			r	5	1969
<i>Boronia pilosa subsp. torquata</i>	Hairy Boronia			r	22	2017
<i>Bossiaea cordigera</i>	Wiry Bossiaea			r	5	2006
<i>Burnettia cuneata</i>	Lizard Orchid			r	8	1980
<i>Caladenia calcicola</i>	Limestone Spider-orchid	VU	L	e	-	-
<i>Caladenia carnea var. subulata</i>	Striped Pink-fingers		L	x	1	1947
<i>Caladenia colorata</i>	Coloured Spider-orchid	EN	L			
<i>Caladenia fragrantissima</i>	Scented Spider-orchid		L	e	158	2015
<i>Caladenia hastata</i>	Melblom's Spider'orchid	EN	L	e	-	-
<i>Caladenia orientalis</i>	Eastern Spider-orchid	EN	L	e	9	1980
<i>Caladenia ornata</i>	Ornate Pink Fingers	VU	L	v	5	2003
<i>Caladenia reticulata s.s.</i>	Veined Spider-orchid			v	1	1925

Scientific Name	Common Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
<i>Caladenia venusta</i>	Large White Spider-orchid			r	6	1944
<i>Cardamine papillata</i>	Forest Bitter-cress			v	1	1945
<i>Carex tasmanica</i>	Curly Sedge		L	v	13	2015
<i>Cassinia rugata</i>	Wrinkled Cassinia	VU	L	v	14	2012
<i>Cladium procerum</i>	Leafy Twig-sedge			r	16	2019
<i>Colobanthus apetalus</i> var. <i>apetalus</i>	Coast Colobanth			r	15	2015
<i>Comesperma polygaloides</i>	Small Milkwort		L	v	1	1991
<i>Coronidium gunnianum</i>	Pale Swamp Everlasting			v	2	2011
<i>Correa alba</i> var. <i>pannosa</i>	Velvet White Correa			r	21	2017
<i>Corunastylis nuda</i>	Tiny Midge-orchid			r	9	1980
<i>Corybas despectans</i>	Coast Helmet-orchid		L	v	35	2016
<i>Corybas</i> sp. aff. <i>diemenicus</i> (Coastal)	Late Helmet-orchid		L	e	3	2008
<i>Dipodium pardalinum</i>	Spotted Hyacinth-orchid			r	7	2003
<i>Diuris behrii</i>	Golden Cowslips			v	1	1991
<i>Diuris palustris</i>	Swamp Diuris		L	v	15	2006
<i>Eucalyptus diversifolia</i> subsp. <i>megacarpa</i>	Coast Gum			v	30	2011
<i>Eucalyptus falciformis</i>	Western Peppermint			r	46	2017
<i>Eucalyptus kitsoniana</i>	Bog Gum			r	13	2018
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxydon</i> subsp. <i>megalocarpa</i>	Large-fruit Yellow-gum		L	e	11	2012
<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i> subsp. <i>grandiflora</i>	West-coast Swamp-gum			r	1	1986
<i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. <i>tetragona</i>	Purple Eyebright			r	1	1770
<i>Euphrasia scabra</i>	Rough Eyebright		L	e	3	1936
<i>Exocarpos syrticola</i>	Coast Ballart			r	39	2016

Scientific Name	Common Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
<i>Galium compactum</i>	Compact Bedstraw			r	18	2010
<i>Galium curvihirtum</i>	Tight Bedstraw			r	15	2017
<i>Geranium solanderi</i> var. <i>solanderi</i> s.s.	Austral Crane's-bill			v	1	1946
<i>Glycine latrobeana</i>	Clover Glycine	VU	L	v	7	2015
<i>Goodenia lineata</i>	Grampians Goodenia			r	2	1983
<i>Goodia pubescens</i>	Silky Golden-tip			r	4	1983
<i>Gratiola pumilo</i>	Dwarf Brooklime			r	2	2016
<i>Grevillea micrantha</i>	Small-flower Grevillea			r	6	2010
<i>Haloragis eichleri</i>	Eichler's Raspwort			v	2	1980
<i>Haloragis exalata</i> var. <i>exalata</i>	Square Rasport	VU		v	5	1980
<i>Haloragis myriocarpa</i>	Prickly Raspwort			v	11	1985
<i>Hibbertia pallidiflora</i>	Pale Guinea-flower			r	40	2010
<i>Hydrorchis orbicularis</i>	Swamp Onion-orchid			v	8	1990
<i>Isolepis wakefieldiana</i>	Tufted Club-sedge			r	3	1999
<i>Ixodia achillaeoides</i> subsp. <i>arenicola</i>	Coast Ixodia	VU		v	9	2008
<i>Lachnagrostis rudis</i> subsp. <i>rudis</i>	Rough Blown-grass			r	11	2008
<i>Lachnagrostis semibarbata</i> var. <i>filifolia</i>	Purbple Blown-grass		L	r	1	1998
<i>Lasiopetalum schulzenii</i>	Drooping Velvet-bush			r	12	2016
<i>Lepidium desvauxii</i>	Bushy Peppercress			r	1	1946
<i>Lepidium foliosum</i>	Leafy Peppercress			v	3	1960
<i>Lepidium hyssopifolium</i>	Basalt Pepper-cress	EN	L	e	-	-
<i>Lepidosperma canescens</i>	Hoary Rapier-sedge			r	32	1999
<i>Leptospermum turbinatum</i>	Shiny Tea-tree			r	1	2011

Scientific Name	Common Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
<i>Levenhookia turbinatum</i>	Slender Stylewort			r	1	1946
<i>Lobelia beaugleholei</i>	Showy Lobelia			r	15	2018
<i>Logania ovata</i>	Oval-leaf Logania			r	30	2009
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> subsp. <i>tuberculata</i>	Small-flower Mat-rush			r	2	1984
<i>Machaerina laxa</i>	Lax Twig-sedge			r	18	2009
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i> subsp. <i>armillaris</i>	Giant Honey-myrtle			r	3	2019
<i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i>	Salt Paperbark		L	v	1	2012
<i>Morchella esculenta</i>	Common Morel			v	1	2005
<i>Muehlenbeckia gunnii</i>	Coastal Lignum			v	14	2014
<i>Olearia asterotricha</i>	Rough Daisy-bush			r	10	1999
<i>Olearia passerinoides</i> subsp. <i>glutescens</i>	Shiny Daisy-bush		L	e	2	1891
<i>Ornduffia umbricola</i> var. <i>umbricola</i>	Lax Marsh-flower			v	7	2019
<i>Orthrosanthus multiflorus</i>	Morning Flag			r	10	2014
<i>Pimelea hewardiana</i>	Forked Rice-flower			r	14	2000
<i>Poa billardiarei</i>	Coast Fescue			r	13	2007
<i>Poa fax</i>	Scaly Poa			r	5	1980
<i>Poa halmaturina</i>	Dwarf Coast Poa			v	4	2016
<i>Poa poiformis</i> var. <i>ramifer</i>	Dune Poa			r	1	2007
<i>Pomaderris halmaturina</i> subsp. <i>continentis</i>	Glenelg Pomaderris			r	5	1999
<i>Prasophyllum frenchii</i>	Maroon Leek-orchid	EN	L	e	-	-
<i>Prasophyllum lindleyanum</i>	Green Leek-orchid		X	v	2	1958
<i>Prasophyllum litorale</i>	Coastal Leek-orchid		L	v	64	2016
<i>Prasophyllum parviflorum</i>	Slender Leek-orchid		X	v	4	1980

Scientific Name	Common Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
<i>Prasophyllum pyriforme</i> s.s.	Silurian Leek-orchid			e	3	1950
<i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>odoratum</i> C	White Leek-orchid			v	3	2008
<i>Prasophyllum spicatum</i>	Dense Leek-orchid	VU		e	-	-
<i>Pterostylis chlorogramma</i>	Green-striped Greenhood	VU	L	v	4	2007
<i>Pterostylis cucullata</i> subsp. <i>cucullata</i>	Leafy Greenhood		L	e	16	2001
<i>Pterostylis dolichochila</i>	Long-tongue Shell-orchid			r	3	2006
<i>Pterostylis lustra</i>	Small Sickle Greenhood		L	e	9	2014
<i>Pterostylis tenuissima</i>	Swamp Greenhood	VU		v	-	-
<i>Pultenaea canaliculata</i>	Coast Bush-pea			r	10	1999
<i>Pultenaea prolifera</i>	Otway Bush-pea			r	36	2010
<i>Roepera billardi</i>	Coast Twin-leaf			r	8	1983
<i>Salsola tragus</i> subsp. <i>pontica</i>	Coast Saltwort			r	4	1980
<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	Dune Fan-flower			v	13	2015
<i>Schoenus carsei</i>	Wiry Bog-sedge			r	11	1991
<i>Schoenus deformis</i>	Small Bog-sedge			v	4	1980
<i>Senecio hispidissimus</i>	Sand Fireweed			r	1	20016
<i>Senecio macrocarpus</i>	Large-fruit Fireweed	VU	L	e	-	-
<i>Senecio psilocarpus</i>	Swamp Fireweed	VU		v	4	2011
<i>Senecio X orarius</i>	Coast Fireweed			r	1	1990
<i>Sporadanthus tasmanicus</i>	Branching Scale-rush			r	3	1980
<i>Taraxacum cygnorum</i>	Coast Dandelion	VU	L	e	18	2017
<i>Thelionema umbellatum</i>	Clustered Lily			r	1	1950
<i>Thelymitra benthamiana</i>	Blotched Sun-orchid			v	12	2006

Scientific Name	Common Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record																		
<i>Thelymitra epipactoides</i>	Metallic Sun-orchid	EN	L	e	-	-																		
<i>Thelymitra hiemalis</i>	Winter Sun-orchid		L	e	7	2010																		
<i>Thelymitra inflata</i>	Inflated Sun-orchid			v	1	1981																		
<i>Thelymitra matthewsii</i>	Spiral Sun-orchid	VU	L	v	-	-																		
<i>Thelymitra mucida</i>	Plum Orchid			v	2	1983																		
<i>Thelymitra X macmillanii</i>	Crimson Sun-orchid			v	2	1938																		
<i>Triglochin mucronata</i>	Prickly Arrowgrass			r	3	1980																		
<i>Veronica hillebrandii</i>	Coast Speedwell			v	11	2009																		
<i>Viola seppeltiana</i>	Tiny Violet			r	26	2017																		
<i>Wurmbea uniflora</i>	One-flower Early Nancy			r	5	2006																		
<i>Xanthorrhoea caespitosa</i>	Tufted Grass-tree			r	1	2012																		
<i>Xanthosia leiophylla</i>	Parsley Xanthosia			r	7	2011																		
<i>Xanthosia tasmanica</i>	Southern Xanthosia			r	3	2011																		
<i>Xerochrysum palustre</i>	Swamp Everlasting	VU	L	v	3	1947																		
<p><b>LEGEND</b></p> <table> <tr> <td>EPBC</td> <td>FFG</td> <td>VicAdv</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EX – Extinct</td> <td>L – Listed as threatened</td> <td>x – Presumed Extinct</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CR – Critically Endangered</td> <td>X – Rejected for listing</td> <td>e – Endangered</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EN – Endangered</td> <td></td> <td>v - Vulnerable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VU - Vulnerable</td> <td></td> <td>r – Rare</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>k – Poorly Known</td> </tr> </table>							EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	EX – Extinct	L – Listed as threatened	x – Presumed Extinct	CR – Critically Endangered	X – Rejected for listing	e – Endangered	EN – Endangered		v - Vulnerable	VU - Vulnerable		r – Rare			k – Poorly Known
EPBC	FFG	VicAdv																						
EX – Extinct	L – Listed as threatened	x – Presumed Extinct																						
CR – Critically Endangered	X – Rejected for listing	e – Endangered																						
EN – Endangered		v - Vulnerable																						
VU - Vulnerable		r – Rare																						
		k – Poorly Known																						



Table 5: Threatened Fauna

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Amphibians - Freshwater						
Green and Golden Bell Frog	<i>Litoria aurea</i>			vu	1	2017
Growling Grass Frog	<i>Litoria raniformis</i>	VU	L	en	13	2002
Southern Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i>			vu	11	2011
Bird - Marine						
Antipodean Albatross	<i>Diomedea antipodensis</i>	VU, Mi			-	-
Arctic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Mi			12	2017
Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	VU, Mi		vu	65	2019
Blue Petrel	<i>Halobaena caerulea</i>	VU			11	1992
Buller's Albatross	<i>Thalassarche bulleri</i>	VU, Mi	L		3	2000
Campbell Albatross	<i>Thalassarche impavida</i>	VU, Mi			-	-
Fairy Prion	<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>			vu	53	2011
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	Mi			8	1987
Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Mi			19	2019
Gould's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>	EN			1	1952
Grey Petrel	<i>Procellaria cinerea</i>	Mi			1	1992
Grey-headed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	EN, Mi	L	vu	17	2007
Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche carteri</i>	VU, Mi	L	vu	42	2017
Light-mantled Sooty Albatross	<i>Phoebetria palpebrate</i>	Mi	L		2	1980
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Mi	L	vu	20	2002

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Northern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes halli</i>	VU, Mi	L	nt	7	2000
Northern Royal Albatross	<i>Diomedea sanfordi</i>	EN, Mi			-	-
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Mi			7	1999
Salvin's Albatross	<i>Thalassarche salvini</i>	VU, Mi			-	-
Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	Mi			108	2009
Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	VU, Mi	L	vu	49	2000
Soft-plumaged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>	VU			1	1959
Sooty Albatross	<i>Phoebastria fusca</i>	VU, Mi			1	1987
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Mi			26	1997
Southern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	EN, Mi	L	vu	25	2017
Southern Royal Albatross	<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	VU	L	vu	4	1987
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	VU, Mi	L	en	22	2017
White-capped Albatross	<i>Thalassarche steadi</i>	VU, Mi			2	2019
White-chinned Petrel	<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	Mi			2	1987
White-faced Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>			vu	15	2017
Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Mi			7	1987
<b>Bird - Terrestrial</b>						
Australian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis australis</i>		L	cr	1	1937
Barking Owl	<i>Ninox connivens</i>		L	en	5	2003
Black-faced Monarch	<i>Monarcha melanopsis</i>	Mi			-	-
Black Falcon	<i>Falco subniger</i>		L	vu	8	2010

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Chestnut-rumped Heathwren	<i>Calamanthus pyrrhopygius</i>		L	vu	3	1980
Diamond Dove	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>		L	nt	1	1938
Diamond Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>		L	nt	4	1985
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		L	vu	153	2018
Grey Falcon	<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>	VU	L	en	-	-
Grey Goshawk	<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>		L	vu	13	2019
Grey-crowned Babbler	<i>Pomatostomus temporalis</i>		L	en	3	1914
Ground Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Caracina maxima</i>		L	vu	2	1957
Ground Parrot	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>		L	en	22	2018
Hooded Robin	<i>Melanodryas cucullata</i>		L	nt	16	1991
King Quail	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>		L	en	2	1951
Malleefowl	<i>Leipoa ocellata</i>	VU	L	en	10	1991
Masked Owl	<i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i>		L	en	5	2003
Painted Honeyeater	<i>Grantiella picta</i>	VU	L	vu	-	-
Plains-wanderer	<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>	CR	L	cr	-	-
Powerful Owl	<i>Ninox strenua</i>		L	vu	41	2018
Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo (south-eastern)	<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne</i>	EN	L	en	194	2019
Regent Honeyeater	<i>Anthochaera phrygia</i>	CR	L	cr	2	1940
Rufous Bristlebird	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti</i>		L	nt	113	2019
Rufous Bristlebird (Coorong)	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti broadbenti</i>		L	nt	141	2007
Rufous Bristlebird (Otway)	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti caryochrous</i>		L	nt	1	2007

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Rufous Fantail	Rhipidura rufifrons	Mi			28	2013
Satin Flycatcher	Myiagra cyanoleuca	Mi			23	2009
Square-tailed Kite	Lophoictinia isura		L	vu	4	2018
Swift Parrot	Lathamus discolor	CR	L	en	-	-
White-throated Needletail	Hirundapus caudacutus	VU, Mi	L	vu	51	2018
Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava	Mi			-	-
Bird – Wetland/Coastal						
Australasian Bittern	Botaurus poiciloptilus	EN	L	en	41	2020
Australasian Shoveler	Spatula rhynchotis			vu	51	2019
Australian Fairy Tern	Sternula nereis nereis	VU			-	-
Australian Gull-billed Tern	Gelochelidon macrotarsa		L	en	6	1999
Australian Little Bittern	Ixobrychus dubius		L	en	1	1949
Australian Painted Snipe	Rostratula australis	EN	L	cr	3	1999
Baillon's Crake	Porzana pusilla		L	vu	5	2000
Bar-tailed Godwit	Limosa lapponica	VU, Mi			26	2016
Black-tailed Godwit	Limosa limosa	Mi		vu	2	2014
Blue-billed Duck	Oxyura australis		L	en	12	2017
Broad-billed Sandpiper	Limicola falcinellus	Mi			2	1980
Brolga	Antigone rubicunda		L	vu	546	2020
Caspian Tern	Hydroprogne caspia	Mi	L	nt	141	2019
Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia	Mi		vu	64	2019

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Mi		vu	41	2017
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Mi			2	1979
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	CR, Mi	L	en	34	2019
Double-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius bicinctus</i>	Mi			68	2020
Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	CR, Mi	L	vu	14	2004
Eastern Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba modesta</i>		L	vu	77	2019
Fairy Prion	<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>			vu	40	2011
Fairy Prion (southern)	<i>Pachyptila turtur subantarctica</i>	VU		vu	-	-
Fairy Tern	<i>Sternula nereis</i>	VU	L	en	10	2019
Freckled Duck	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>		L	en	4	2014
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Mi		nt	1	1951
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	CR, Mi	L	en	2	2000
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	VU, Mi		cr	3	1979
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Mi		en	8	2015
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	Mi	L	cr	2	2005
Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>			vu	25	2019
Hooded Plover	<i>Thinornis cucullatus</i>	VU	L	vu	193	2019
Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Mi		nt	32	2010
Lewin's Rail	<i>Lewinia pectoralis</i>		L	vu	32	2019
Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Mi			-	-
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		L	en	69	2019

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Magpie Goose	Anseranas semipalmata		L	nt	11	2019
Marsh Sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis	Mi		vu	4	2006
Musk Duck	Biziura lobata			vu	225	2019
Night Parrot	Pezoporus occidentalis	EN		rx	-	-
Northern Buller's Albatross	Thalassarche bulleri platei	VU			-	-
Orange-bellied Parrot	Neophema chrysogaster	CR	L	cr	23	1994
Oriental Plover	Charadrius veredus	Mi			1	1980
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	Mi			3	1988
Pacific Golden Plover	Pluvialis fulva	Mi		vu	2	2005
Pectoral Sandpiper	Calidris melanotos	Mi		nt	1	2006
Pin-tailed Snipe	Gallinago stenura	Mi			-	-
Plumed Egret	Ardea intermedia plumifera		L	en	14	2000
Red Knot	Calidris canutus	EN, Mi		en	4	2001
Red-necked Stint	Calidris ruficollis	Mi			149	2020
Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres	Mi		vu	19	2005
Sanderling	Calidris alba	Mi		nt	71	2019
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	Calidris acuminata	Mi			54	2019
Swinhoe's Snipe	Gallinago megala	Mi			-	-
Terek Sandpiper	Xenus cinereus	Mi	L	en	3	2001
Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	Mi		vu	3	2005
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	Haliaeetus leucogaster		L	vu	42	2019

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Mi		vu	5	2006
Fish – Freshwater/Diadromous						
Australian Grayling	<i>Prototroctes maraena</i>	VU	L	vu	-	-
Eastern Dwarf Galaxias	<i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>	VU	L	en	-	-
Little Galaxias	<i>Galaxiella toourtkoourt</i>			vu	14	2010
Variiegated Pygmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca variegata</i>	VU	L	vu	1	2001
Yarra Pygmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca obscura</i>	VU	L	vu	34	2015
Fish - Marine						
Mackerel Shark	<i>Lamna nasus</i>	Mi			-	-
Shortfin Mako	<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	Mi			-	-
White Shark	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	VU, Mi	L	vu	-	-
Invertebrate - Marine						
Southern Hooded Shrimp	<i>Athanopsis australis</i>		L	vu	1	1992
Invertebrate						
Caddisfly	<i>Plectrotarsus gravenhorstii</i>			vu	1	1952
Large Bronze Azure Butterfly	<i>Ogyris halmaturia</i>		L	rx	1	1872
Squeak Beetle	<i>Hygrobia australasiae</i>		L	vu	1	1973
Glenelg Spiny Crayfish	<i>Euastacus bispinosus</i>	EN	L	en	4	2016
Mammal - Marine						
Australian Sea-lion	<i>Neophoca cinerea</i>	EN			8	2018
Blue Whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	EN, Mi	L	cr	24	2018

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record
Bryde's Whale	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	Mi		dd	1	2000
Dusky Dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>	Mi			-	-
Fin Whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	VU, Mi		dd	-	-
Humpback Whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	VU, Mi	L	vu	-	-
Killer Whale	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	Mi			13	2007
Long-nosed Fur Seal	<i>Arctophoca forsteri</i>			vu	3	2019
Pygmy Right Whale	<i>Caperea marginata</i>	Mi			5	1994
Sei Whale	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	VU, Mi			-	-
Southern Elephant Seal	<i>Mirounga leonina</i>	VU			3	2017
Southern Humpback Whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae australis</i>	VU, Mi	L	vu	49	2018
Southern Right Whale	<i>Eubalaena australis</i>	EN, Mi	L	cr	403	2018
Sperm Whale	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Mi	X		7	2005
Subantarctic Fur Seal	<i>Arctophoca tropicalis</i>	EN			1	2015
<b>Mammal - Terrestrial</b>						
Common Bent-wing Bat	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> GROUP		L		20	2005
Grey-headed Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	VU	L	vu	2	2013
Heath Mouse	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>	EN	L	nt	91	2010
Long-nosed Potoroo	<i>Potorous tridactylus trisulcatus</i>	VU	L	nt	412	2019
Rufous-bellied Pademelon	<i>Thylogale billardierii</i>		L	rx	2	1980
Smoky Mouse	<i>Pseudomys fumeus</i>	EN	L	en	-	-
Southern Bent-wing Bat	<i>Miniopterus orianae bassanii</i>	CR	L	cr	-	-



Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG	VicAdv	No. of records	Year of last record																								
Southern Brown Bandicoot	Isoodon obesulus obesulus	EN	L	nt	301	2019																								
Spot-tailed Quoll	Dasyurus maculatus maculatus	EN	L	en	2	2008																								
Swamp Antechinus	Antechinus minimus maritimus	VU	L	nt	44	2007																								
White-footed Dunnart	Sminthopsis leucopus		L	nt	5	2019																								
White-footed Rabbit-rat	Conilurus albipes	EX	L	ex	1	1845																								
<b>Reptile – Marine</b>																														
Green Turtle	Chelonia mydas	VU, Mi			-	-																								
Leathery Turtle	Dermochelys coriacea	EN, Mi	L	cr	2	2012																								
Loggerhead Turtle	Caretta caretta	EN, Mi			1	1991																								
<b>Reptile - Terrestrial</b>																														
Striped Legless Lizard	Delma impar	VU	L	en	4	1969																								
Striped Worm-Lizard	Aprasia striolata		L	nt	4	2020																								
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