

Towns in Time 2016

Timeseries data from 1981-2006 Censuses - Enumerated population from Census 2011 and 2016

Land Use and Population Research

A Branch of the Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

Elmore (L)

Greater Bendigo (C) LGA

Defined in 2016 as: UCL 221029



The map above shows the location of Elmore (L) in Victoria.

Summary data	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Total population*	691	698	749	662	665	683	656	645
Male: Female ratio*	91.9	92.3	94.0	86.0	89.5	95.1	92.4	99.7
Visitors on Census night*	14	25	33	18	11	14	25	28
Population in non-private dwellings*	33	18	21	7	8	0	0	9
Population at same address 5 years ago	377	392	414	384	396	359	374	386

*Includes local, interstate and overseas visitors.

Population growth	1981-91	1991-2001	2001-06	2006-11	2011-16
Net change	58	-84	18	-27	-11
Average annual change	0.8%	-1.2%	0.5%	-0.8%	-0.3%

Area		
2006 Area (km ²):	2.20	Location 38km NE of Bendigo
2011 Area (km ²):	2.01	

Age structure	1981		1986		1991		1996		2001		2006		2011		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4	48	7%	53	8%	42	6%	45	7%	40	6%	41	6%	33	5%	40	6%
5-17	156	23%	150	22%	165	22%	114	17%	116	17%	111	16%	82	13%	78	12%
18-24	54	8%	63	9%	42	6%	50	8%	27	4%	31	5%	45	7%	34	5%
25-34	72	10%	64	9%	76	10%	74	11%	61	9%	51	7%	40	6%	36	6%
35-44	75	11%	82	12%	93	12%	71	11%	92	14%	98	14%	79	12%	56	9%
45-54	74	11%	73	10%	85	11%	100	15%	91	14%	84	12%	83	13%	100	16%
55-64	65	9%	74	11%	84	11%	74	11%	79	12%	91	13%	90	14%	99	15%
65-74	105	15%	59	8%	76	10%	75	11%	93	14%	96	14%	112	17%	100	16%
75+	42	6%	79	11%	84	11%	61	9%	63	9%	80	12%	91	14%	100	16%
TOTAL	691	100%	698	100%	749	100%	662	100%	662	100%	683	100%	655	100%	643	100%

Indigenous status	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Indigenous	2	0	3	7	10	5
Non-Indigenous	688	640	649	626	605	587
Not stated	8	22	10	50	41	47
TOTAL	698	662	662	683	656	645

Language spoken at home	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
English only	676	625	640	633	601	583
Top 3 LOTEs, 2016:						
- Other:	4	0	0	0	3	0
- Greek:	0	0	0	5	0	0
- Maltese:	6	3	3	3	7	0
All languages other than English	22	13	9	15	16	21
Not stated	0	24	13	35	39	42
TOTAL	698	662	662	683	656	646

English proficiency among overseas born	1986* **	1996**	2001	2006	2011	2016
Speaks English well or very well (%)	87%	100%	63%	100%	100%	72%
Speaks English not well or not at all (%)	13%	0%	38%	0%	0%	0%
English proficiency not stated (%)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Applies to those born in non-English speaking countries only

**Applies to persons aged 5 and over only

Labour force*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Employed	229	218	220	237	228	240
Unemployed	20	44	18	20	8	7
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	249	262	238	257	236	247
Not in labour force	255	265	276	259	276	248
Labour force status not-stated	8	12	14	36	44	40
Unemployment rate	8.0%	16.7%	7.6%	7.8%	3.4%	2.8%
Participation rate	49.4%	49.7%	46.3%	49.8%	46.1%	49.9%

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Industry of employment*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	36	30	48	37	30	35
Mining	0	0	0	3	4	3
Manufacturing	16	22	26	30	19	20
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	9	6	0	3	10	0
Construction	9	6	9	18	15	15
Wholesale Trade	10	18	13	0	9	3
Retail Trade	30	24	19	21	23	22
Accommodation and Food Services	10	10	10	19	10	12
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	24	20	21	24	20	11
Information Media and Telecommunications	5	5	6	0	0	0
Financial and Insurance Services	9	5	0	4	9	6
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	3	4	3	0	3	4
Professional, Scientific and Tech. Services	3	5	3	0	4	0
Administrative and Support Services	3	4	3	9	3	3
Public Administration and Safety	9	6	3	7	8	9
Education and Training	11	9	12	11	18	17
Health Care and Social Assistance	17	20	16	22	14	29
Arts and Recreation Services	5	4	4	7	6	13
Other Services	12	13	12	15	13	17
Inadequately described/Not stated	7	6	12	4	3	9
TOTAL	229	218	220	237	221	228

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Education	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bachelor degree or higher	6	26	28	32	42	57
Diploma or certificate	88	106	99	101	122	138
No post school qualification	369	349	347	319	234	279
Not stated	50	58	54	100	87	73
TOTAL	513	538	528	551	558	547

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Birthplace	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Australia	652	606	604	595	557	555
Top 3 overseas birthplaces, 2016:						
- United Kingdom:	11	10	14	15	17	14
- New Zealand:	0	4	9	6	4	7
- Malta:	0	3	3	3	6	3
All overseas birthplaces	36	33	33	36	47	31
Birthplace not-stated	10	23	25	52	53	52
TOTAL	698	662	662	683	657	638

Family composition	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Couple family* with children	93	74	61	62	56
Couple family* without children	76	84	93	86	82
One parent family	16	25	23	28	37
Other family type	0	3	5	0	0
TOTAL	185	186	182	176	169

*Excludes same sex couple families in 1996 only

Travel to work*	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Bicycle	0	0	0	3	0
Bus	0	3	4	0	0
Car as driver	123	123	135	132	155
Car as passenger	10	12	8	3	0
Motor bike/scooter	0	0	0	0	0
Taxi	0	0	0	0	0
Train	0	0	0	0	0
Tram or ferry	0	0	0	0	0
Walked only	27	18	22	20	24
Other modes	5	12	8	7	0
Multiple modes	0	0	4	0	0
Work from home	32	17	13	21	15
Did not go to work	21	27	34	36	23
Method of travel not stated	0	7	7	0	0
TOTAL	218	220	237	222	217

*Applies to persons aged 15 and over

Vehicle ownership*	1986	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
None	32	43	36	32	34	19
1 motor vehicle	105	88	104	106	113	119
2 motor vehicles	65	98	109	106	95	91
3 or more motor vehicles	39	45	31	38	45	53
Not stated	14	19	16	29	33	37
TOTAL	254	294	297	311	320	316

*Number of vehicles excluding motorbikes/scooters per occupied private dwelling

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	1981*	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Dwellings - Number	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %	Number %
Occupied private dwellings	244 94%	254 89%	289 90%	294 88%	297 89%	311 89%	318 87%	316 87%
Unoccupied private dwellings	16 6%	31 11%	31 10%	42 13%	35 11%	38 11%	46 13%	48 13%
TOTAL (private dwellings)	260 100%	285 100%	320 100%	336 100%	332 100%	349 100%	364 100%	364 100%
Dwellings - Type								
Separate house	228 88%	248 87%	273 85%	277 82%	289 87%	318 91%	323 89%	327 90%
Medium density**	15 6%	17 6%	15 5%	27 8%	21 6%	18 5%	30 8%	7 2%
Other dwelling	17 7%	17 6%	29 9%	29 9%	22 7%	13 4%	11 3%	28 8%
Structure not-stated	0 0%	3 1%	3 1%	3 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	5 1%
TOTAL (private dwellings)	260 100%	285 100%	320 100%	336 100%	332 100%	349 100%	364 100%	364 100%
Dwellings - Tenure								
Fully owned	143 59%	156 62%	188 65%	166 56%	166 56%	136 44%	162 51%	141 45%
Being purchased	32 13%	41 16%	38 13%	66 22%	55 19%	99 32%	81 25%	97 31%
Rented - government	13 5%	16 6%	18 6%	11 4%	11 4%	8 3%	7 2%	7 2%
Rented - other	23 9%	27 11%	34 12%	34 12%	47 16%	43 14%	39 12%	32 10%
Other and not stated	33 14%	13 5%	10 3%	18 6%	18 6%	25 8%	29 9%	33 10%
TOTAL (occ. private dwellings)	244 100%	254 100%	289 100%	294 100%	297 100%	311 100%	318 100%	316 100%

*1981 data for dwellings excludes caravans in caravan parks (but includes other caravans). In all other years, all caravans are included.

**Medium density = semi-detached, row or terrace house, flat unit or apartment and other medium density dwellings

Household size	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1 person	25%	28%	30%	35%	33%	35%	39%	43%
2 persons	35%	29%	34%	30%	38%	41%	33%	32%
3 persons	12%	14%	13%	14%	11%	8%	16%	10%
4 persons	15%	15%	11%	13%	11%	9%	5%	11%
5 or more persons	14%	15%	12%	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Av. household size (persons)	2.70	2.68	2.52	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.06	2.01

Household income	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
1st quartile (lowest)	49%	48%	46%	50%	45%	44%	50%	48%
2nd quartile	26%	29%	33%	27%	33%	30%	25%	32%
3rd quartile	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%	19%	17%	13%
4th quartile (highest)	11%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	7%
Not stated (households)	28	25	26	40	38	31	31	37
TOTAL (households)	244	254	288	283	295	301	301	306

The map below shows the changes of boundary in Elmore (L) between 2006 and 2016.

